

# Montpelier Dental Practice Partnership Montpelier Dental Practice Inspection Report

Montpelier Dental Care 38 Montpelier Road Brighton West Sussex BN1 3BA Tel: 01273 733901 Website: http://www.montpelierdentalcare.co.uk

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### **Overall summary**

We carried out this announced inspection on 18 January 2018 under Section 60 of the Health and Social Care Act 2008 as part of our regulatory functions. We planned the inspection to check whether the registered provider was meeting the legal requirements in the Health and Social Care Act 2008 and associated regulations. The inspection was led by a CQC inspector who was supported by a specialist dental adviser.

We told NHS England and Healthwatch that we were inspecting the practice. They did not provide any information.

To get to the heart of patients' experiences of care and treatment, we always ask the following five questions:

- Is it safe?
- Is it effective?
- Is it caring?
- Is it responsive to people's needs?
- Is it well-led?

These questions form the framework for the areas we look at during the inspection.

#### **Our findings were:**

#### Are services safe?

We found that this practice was providing safe care in accordance with the relevant regulations.

#### Are services effective?

We found that this practice was providing effective care in accordance with the relevant regulations.

#### Are services caring?

We found that this practice was providing caring services in accordance with the relevant regulations.

#### Are services responsive?

We found that this practice was providing responsive care in accordance with the relevant regulations.

#### Are services well-led?

We found that this practice was providing well-led care in accordance with the relevant regulations.

#### Background

Montpelier Dental Care is located in Brighton. It provides NHS and private treatment to patients of all ages.

The practice occupies premises over four floors. There are five treatment rooms, a decontamination room and a reception and patient waiting area.

# Summary of findings

The dental team includes the principal dentist, four associate dentists, one dental hygienist, six qualified dental nurses, two trainee dental nurses and three receptionists. The practice was in the process of appointing a practice manager.

The practice is owned by a partnership and as a condition of registration must have a person registered with the Care Quality Commission as the registered manager. Registered managers have legal responsibility for meeting the requirements in the Health and Social Care Act 2008 and associated regulations about how the practice is run. The registered manager at Montpelier Dental Care was the principal dentist.

During the inspection we spoke with two dentists, four nurses, two receptionists, and two area managers for the company. We looked at practice policies and procedures and other records about how the service is managed.

On the day of inspection we collected feedback about the service from 26 patients.

The practice is open: Monday to Thursday from 9am to 5pm and Friday from 9am to 4pm.

### Our key findings were:

- The practice appeared clean and well maintained.
- The practice had infection control procedures which reflected published guidance.
- Staff knew how to deal with emergencies. Appropriate medicines and life-saving equipment were available.
- The practice had systems to help them manage risk.
- The practice had suitable safeguarding processes and staff knew their responsibilities for safeguarding adults and children.
- The practice had thorough staff recruitment procedures.
- The clinical staff provided patients' care and treatment in line with current guidelines.
- Staff treated patients with dignity and respect and took care to protect their privacy and personal information.
- The appointment system met patients' needs.
- The practice asked staff and patients for feedback about the services they provided.
- The practice dealt with complaints in an appropriate manner.

### The five questions we ask about services and what we found

We always ask the following five questions of services.

### Are services safe?

we always ask the following five questions of services.		
<b>Are services safe?</b> We found that this practice was providing safe care in accordance with the relevant regulations.	No action	$\checkmark$
The practice had systems and processes to provide safe care and treatment. They used learning from incidents and complaints to help them improve.		
Staff received training in safeguarding and knew how to recognise the signs of abuse and how to report concerns.		
Staff were qualified for their roles and the practice completed essential recruitment checks.		
Premises and equipment were clean and properly maintained. The practice followed national guidance for cleaning, sterilising and storing dental instruments.		
The practice had suitable arrangements for dealing with medical and other emergencies.		
<b>Are services effective?</b> We found that this practice was providing effective care in accordance with the relevant regulations.	No action	~
The dentists assessed patients' needs and provided care and treatment in line with recognised guidance. Patients described the treatment they received as excellent, efficient and highly recommended. The dentists had discussions regarding treatment with patients so they could gain valid consent and recorded this in their records.		
The practice had clear arrangements when patients needed to be referred to other dental or health care professionals.		
The practice supported staff to complete training relevant to their roles and had systems to help them monitor this.		
<b>Are services caring?</b> We found that this practice was providing caring services in accordance with the relevant regulations.	No action	~
We received feedback about the practice from 26 people. Patients were positive about all aspects of the service the practice provided. They told us that the staff were always friendly, knowledgeable and professional. Patients were also specifically complimentary about the reception staff commenting that their caring and kind manner made a visit to the dentist easier. Patients said they were given information about their oral health and treatment requirements and said their dentists listened to them and put them at ease.		
We saw that staff protected patients' privacy and were aware of the importance of confidentiality. Patients said staff treated them with dignity and respect.		
<b>Are services responsive to people's needs?</b> We found that this practice was providing responsive care in accordance with the relevant regulations.	No action	~

# Summary of findings

The practice's appointment system was efficient and met patients' needs. Patients could get an appointment quickly if in pain.		
Staff considered patients' different needs and had made reasonable adjustments where able.		
The practice took patients' views seriously. They valued compliments from patients and responded to concerns and complaints in an appropriate manner.		
<b>Are services well-led?</b> We found that this practice was providing well-led care in accordance with the relevant regulations.	No action	<b>~</b>
The practice had arrangements to ensure the smooth running of the service. These included systems for the practice team to discuss the quality and safety of the care and treatment provided.		
There was a clearly defined management structure and improvements were underway to enhance communication as the new management got to know the practice and its staff.		
The practice team kept complete patient dental care records which were, clearly written or typed and stored securely.		
The practice monitored clinical and non-clinical areas of their work to help them improve and learn. This included asking for and listening to the views of patients and staff.		

## Are services safe?

### Our findings

### Reporting, learning and improvement from incidents

The practice had policies and procedures to report, investigate, respond and learn from accidents, incidents and significant events. Staff knew about these and understood their role in the process.

The practice recorded, responded to and discussed all incidents to reduce risk and support future learning.

The practice received national patient safety and medicines alerts such as those from the Medicines and Healthcare Products Regulatory Authority (MHRA). Relevant alerts were discussed with staff, acted on and stored for future reference.

### Reliable safety systems and processes (including safeguarding)

Staff knew their responsibilities if they had concerns about the safety of children, young people and adults who were vulnerable due to their circumstances. The practice had safeguarding policies and procedures to provide staff with information about identifying, reporting and dealing with suspected abuse. We saw evidence that all staff received safeguarding training.

Staff we spoke with knew about the signs and symptoms of abuse and neglect and how to report concerns.

The practice had a whistleblowing policy. Staff told us they felt confident they could raise concerns without fear of recrimination.

We looked at the practice's arrangements for safe dental care and treatment. These included risk assessments. The practice followed relevant safety laws when using needles and other sharp dental items. The dentists used rubber dams in line with guidance from the British Endodontic Society when providing root canal treatment. In instances where the rubber dam was not used, such as for example refusal by the patient this was suitably documented in the dental care record and a risk assessment was completed.

The practice had a business continuity plan describing how the practice would deal events which could disrupt the normal running of the practice.

### **Medical emergencies**

Staff knew what to do in a medical emergency and completed training in emergency resuscitation and basic life support. Additionally, all clinical staff had completed advanced training in immediate life support.

Emergency equipment and medicines were available as described in recognised guidance. Staff kept records of checks of the equipment and medicines to make sure that these were available, within their expiry date, and in working order.

#### Staff recruitment

The practice had a staff recruitment procedure to help them employ suitable staff. This reflected the relevant legislation. We looked at eight staff recruitment records. These showed that the practice followed their recruitment procedure.

Clinical staff were qualified and registered with the General Dental Council (GDC) and had professional indemnity cover.

### Monitoring health & safety and responding to risks

The practice's health and safety policies and risk assessments were up to date and reviewed yearly to help manage potential risk. These covered general workplace and specific dental topics. We saw clear action plans to reduce the identified risks and documentation that these had been completed. The practice had current employer's liability insurance and checked each year that the clinicians' professional indemnity insurance was up to date.

A dental nurse worked with the dentists when they treated patients. Dental nurses within the practice also worked on reception providing a 'floating' dental nurse who would be available to provide chairside support to the hygienist if required.

#### **Infection control**

The practice had an infection prevention and control policy and procedures to keep patients safe. They followed guidance in The Health Technical Memorandum 01-05: Decontamination in primary care dental practices (HTM01-05) published by the Department of Health. Staff completed infection prevention and control training every year.

The practice had suitable arrangements for transporting, cleaning, checking, sterilising and storing instruments in

### Are services safe?

line with HTM01-05. The records showed equipment staff used for cleaning and sterilising instruments was maintained and used in line with the manufacturers' guidance.

The practice carried out infection prevention and control audits every six months in line with current guidance. The latest audit showed the practice was meeting the required standards.

The practice had procedures to reduce the possibility of Legionella or other bacteria developing in the water systems, in line with a risk assessment.

We saw cleaning schedules for the premises. The practice was clean when we inspected and patients confirmed that this was usual.

#### **Equipment and medicines**

We saw servicing documentation for the equipment used. Staff carried out checks in line with the manufacturers' recommendations.

The practice stored and kept records of NHS prescriptions as described in current guidance.

#### Radiography (X-rays)

The practice had suitable arrangements to ensure the safety of the X-ray equipment. They met current radiation regulations and had the required information in their radiation protection file.

We saw evidence that the dentists justified, graded and reported on the X-rays they took. The practice carried out X-ray audits every year following current guidance and legislation.

Clinical staff completed continuous professional development in respect of dental radiography.

## Are services effective?

(for example, treatment is effective)

### Our findings

### Monitoring and improving outcomes for patients

The dentists assessed patients' treatment needs in line with recognised guidance. The practice kept detailed dental care records containing information about the patients' current dental needs, past treatment and medical histories.

We saw that the practice audited patients' dental care records to check that the dentists recorded the necessary information.

The practice carried out conscious sedation for patients who would benefit. This included people who were very nervous of dental treatment and those who needed complex or lengthy treatment. The practice had systems to help them do this safely. These were in accordance with guidelines published by the Royal College of Surgeons and Royal College of Anaesthetists in 2015.

The practice's systems included checks of emergency equipment, medicines management, sedation equipment and staff training and competency. Key information around patient consent, post-operative care, and discharge instructions were suitably provided to patients.

The practice assessed patients appropriately for sedation. The dental care records showed that patients having sedation had important checks carried out first. These included a detailed medical history, blood pressure recording and an assessment of health using the American Society of Anaesthesiologists' classification system in accordance with current guidelines. We noted that staff recorded important parameters including pulse rate, blood pressure, breathing rate and the oxygen saturation of the blood at regular intervals.

The practice was in the process of reviewing how frequently these checks would be documented in the dental care records.

The dental nurse with appropriate additional training supported the dentist treating patients under sedation. The dental nurses' names were recorded in patients' dental care records.

### Health promotion & prevention

The practice was providing preventative care and supporting patients to ensure better oral health in line with the Delivering Better Oral Health toolkit.

The dentists told us they prescribed high concentration fluoride toothpaste if a patient's risk of tooth decay indicated this would help them. They used fluoride varnish for children based on an assessment of the risk of tooth decay for each child.

The dentists told us that where applicable they discussed smoking, alcohol consumption and diet with patients during appointments. The practice had a selection of dental products for sale.

### Staffing

All staff new to the practice had a period of induction based on a structured induction programme. We confirmed clinical staff completed the continuous professional development required for their registration with the General Dental Council.

Staff told us that they discussed training needs at yearly appraisals as well as on an informal basis. We saw evidence of completed appraisals.

### Working with other services

The dentists confirmed that they referred patients to a range of specialists in primary and secondary care if they needed treatment the practice did not provide. This included referring patients with suspected oral cancer under the national two week wait arrangements. This was initiated by NICE in 2005 to help make sure patients were seen quickly by a specialist. The practice monitored urgent referrals to make sure they were dealt with promptly.

### **Consent to care and treatment**

The practice team understood the importance of obtaining patients' consent to treatment. The dentists told us that they had discussions and gave patients information about treatment options and the risks and benefits of these so they could make informed decisions. Patients confirmed that their dentists listened to them and gave them clear information about their treatment.

The practice's consent policy included information about the Mental Capacity Act 2005. The team understood their responsibilities under the act when treating adults who may not be able to make informed decisions. The policy also referred to Gillick competence and the staff were

### Are services effective? (for example, treatment is effective)

aware of the need to consider this when treating young people under 16. Staff described how they involved patients' relatives or carers when appropriate and made sure they had enough time to explain treatment options clearly.

# Are services caring?

### Our findings

### Respect, dignity, compassion and empathy

Staff we spoke with were aware of their responsibility to respect people's diversity and human rights.

Patients commented positively that staff were wonderful, helpful and calming. We saw that staff treated patients in a considerate and kind manner and were friendly towards patients at the reception desk and over the telephone.

Staff were aware of the importance of privacy and confidentiality. The layout of the reception and waiting area provided privacy when reception staff were dealing with patients. Staff told us that if a patient asked for more privacy they would take them into another room. The reception computer screens were not visible to patients and staff did not leave personal information where other patients might see it.

Staff password protected patients' electronic care records and backed these up to secure storage. Paper records were stored securely. Music was played in the waiting and reception areas to enhance privacy and confidentiality. Patients commented to us that there was a lack of drinking water and reading material. We brought this to the attention of the area managers who told us that this would be reviewed.

#### Involvement in decisions about care and treatment

The practice gave patients clear information to help them make informed choices. Patients confirmed that staff listened to them, did not rush them and discussed options for treatment with them. Dentists described the conversations they had with patients to satisfy themselves they understood their treatment options.

Patients told us staff were kind and reassuring when they were in pain, distress or discomfort and put them at ease.

The practice's website and information leaflet provided patients with information about the range of treatments available at the practice. These included general dentistry and treatments for gum disease and more complex treatment such as root canal treatments and conscious sedation.

Staff used various methods to discuss and explain treatment options such as photographs, radiograph images and models of the teeth and mouth.

### Are services responsive to people's needs? (for example, to feedback?)

### Our findings

### Responding to and meeting patients' needs

Patients described high levels of satisfaction with the responsive service provided by the practice.

The practice had an efficient appointment system to respond to patients' needs. Staff told us that patients who requested an urgent appointment were seen the same day. Patients told us they had enough time during their appointment and did not feel rushed. Appointments ran smoothly on the day of the inspection and patients were not kept waiting.

Staff told us that they currently had some patients for whom they needed to make adjustments to enable them to receive treatment and to encourage confidence in visiting the dentists. Nervous patients were given more time for appointments and consideration was given to the ways in which information was communicated in order to provide reassurance. Patients were provided with assistance up and down the stairs to access the practice if required.

### **Promoting equality**

The practice had made reasonable adjustments for patients with disabilities. An access audit had been completed in line with the Equality Act (2010).

Staff said they could provide information in different formats to meet individual patients' needs. Staff at the practice had access to interpreting services which included braille.

### Access to the service

The practice displayed its opening hours in the premises, in their patient information leaflet and on their website.

We confirmed the practice kept waiting times and cancellations to a minimum.

The practice was committed to seeing patients experiencing pain on the same day and kept two appointments free per day for same day appointments. The practice answerphone provided telephone numbers for patients needing emergency dental treatment during the working day and when the practice was not open. Patients confirmed they could make routine and emergency appointments easily.

### **Concerns & complaints**

The practice had a complaints policy providing guidance to staff on how to handle a complaint. This was displayed in the patient waiting are. The practice manager was responsible for dealing with these. Staff told us they would tell the practice manager about any formal or informal comments or concerns straight away so patients received a quick response.

The practice manager told us that they aimed to settle complaints in-house and invited patients to speak with them in person to discuss these. Information was available about organisations patients could contact if not satisfied with the way the practice dealt with their concerns.

We looked at comments, compliments and complaints received within the previous 12 months. These showed the practice responded to concerns appropriately and discussed outcomes with staff to share learning and improve the service.

## Are services well-led?

### Our findings

### **Governance arrangements**

The principal dentist had overall responsibility for the management and clinical leadership of the practice and was responsible for the day to day running of the service. There were further management arrangements in place for the purpose of monitoring regulatory compliance and providing clinical support. Staff knew the management arrangements and their roles and responsibilities.

The practice had policies, procedures and risk assessments to support the management of the service and to protect patients and staff. These included arrangements to monitor the quality of the service and make improvements.

The practice had information governance arrangements and staff were aware of the importance of these in protecting patients' personal information.

#### Leadership, openness and transparency

Staff were aware of the Duty of Candour requirements to be open, honest and to offer an apology to patients if anything went wrong.

Staff told us there was an open, no blame culture within the practice. Work was underway to review the ways in which communication in the practice could be further enhanced as the company got to know the practice and its staff. They said the principal dentist encouraged them to raise any issues and they felt confident they could do this. They told us the principal dentist was approachable, would listen to their concerns and act appropriately. Concerns were discussed at staff meetings.

The practice held meetings where staff could raise any concerns and discuss clinical and non-clinical updates. Immediate discussions were arranged to share urgent information.

### Learning and improvement

The practice had quality assurance processes to encourage learning and continuous improvement. These included audits of dental care records, radiography, infection prevention and control, prescriptions. They had clear records of the results of these audits and the resulting action plans and improvements.

The principal dentist valued the contributions made to the team by individual members of staff. The whole staff team had annual appraisals. We saw evidence of completed appraisals in the staff folders. They discussed learning needs, general wellbeing and aims for future professional development. We saw evidence of completed appraisals in the staff folders.

Staff told us they completed mandatory training, including medical emergencies and basic life support, each year. The General Dental Council requires clinical staff to complete continuous professional development. Staff told us the practice provided support and encouragement for them to do so.

### Practice seeks and acts on feedback from its patients, the public and staff

The practice used patient surveys to obtain patients' views about the service. We saw examples of suggestions from patients the practice had acted on. For example, the practice had improved signage in respect to information on complaints and to highlight where patients could have private conversations away from the waiting area.

A comments book was also available for patients in the waiting area. We saw that the practice received frequent and positive comments related to the service provided; and staff team.

Patients were also encouraged to complete the NHS Friends and Family Test (FFT). This is a national programme to allow patients to provide feedback on NHS services they have used.

Staff were encouraged to give feedback via an open door policy as well as at staff meetings and yearly appraisals.