

#### **United Response**

# United Response - 9 Blunt Street

#### **Inspection report**

9 Blunt Street Stanley Common Derbyshire DE7 6FZ Tel: 0115 932 3508 Website: www.

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#### Ratings

Overall rating for this service	Good	
Is the service safe?	Good	
Is the service effective?	Good	
Is the service caring?	Good	
Is the service responsive?	Good	
Is the service well-led?	Good	

#### Overall summary

This unannounced inspection took place on 19 January 2016. The service was last inspected on 4 November 2013 when all standards were met and no concerns were identified.

9 Blunt Street is a detached house in a small village development. The service offers personal and social care

to four people with a severe learning disability with associated conditions that include autism, sensory and physical disability and behaviour that may challenge others.

The service had a registered manager. A registered manager is a person who has registered with the Care Quality Commission (CQC) to manage the service. Like

### Summary of findings

registered providers, they are "registered persons". Registered persons have legal responsibility for meeting the requirements in the Health and Social Care Act 2008 and associated Regulations about how the service is run.

People's needs were assessed and their care plans provided staff with clear guidance about how they wanted their individual needs met. Care plans were person centred and contained appropriate risk assessments. They were regularly reviewed and amended as necessary to ensure they reflected people's changing support needs.

People were kept safe because staff understood their responsibilities should they suspect abuse was taking place and knew how to report any concerns they had. Potential risks to people's safety had been assessed and measures had been put in place to mitigate these risks. There were enough staff on duty to keep people safe and meet their needs. Accidents and incidents were monitored and analysed to reduce the likelihood of recurrence. There were plans in place to ensure that people's care would not be interrupted in the event of an emergency.

People's medicines were managed safely, in accordance with current regulations and through guidance for staff, who had received appropriate training to help ensure safe practice. There were systems in place to ensure that medicines had been stored, administered, audited and reviewed appropriately.

People received consistent care and support from an established staff team who knew and understood their needs. They were happy, comfortable and relaxed with staff and said they felt safe. They received care and support from staff who were appropriately trained and confident to meet their individual needs and they were able to access health, social and medical care, as required. There were opportunities for additional staff training specific to the needs of the service. Staff received one-to-one supervision meetings with their manager. Formal personal development plans, such as annual appraisals, were also in place.

The registered manager and staff understood their responsibilities in relation to the Mental Capacity Act 2005 (MCA) and the Deprivation of Liberty Safeguards (DoLS). People's best interests had been considered when they needed support to make decisions and applications for DoLS authorisations had been submitted where restrictions were imposed to keep people safe.

People were protected from risks associated with eating and drinking as their nutritional needs were assessed and any specific dietary requirements were managed effectively. Staff enabled people to make informed choices about what they ate and supported them to maintain a balanced diet. People were supported to maintain good health and to obtain treatment when they needed it. The service had effective relationships with healthcare professionals, which ensured people received the care and treatment they needed in a timely manner.

People were supported with patience, consideration and kindness and their privacy and dignity was respected. Staff made sure people had the information they needed to make informed choices and to understand information that was important to them. People were supported to maintain relationships with their friends and families.

Safe recruitment procedures were followed and appropriate pre-employment checks had been made including evidence of identity and satisfactory written references. Such checks helped to ensure new staff were safe to work within the care sector.

There was a formal complaints process in place. People and their relatives were encouraged and supported to express their views about the care and support provided and staff were responsive to their comments. Satisfaction questionnaires were used to obtain the views of people who lived in the home, their relatives and other stakeholders.

## Summary of findings

#### The five questions we ask about services and what we found

We always ask the following five questions of services.

#### Is the service safe?

The service was safe.

People were protected by thorough recruitment practices, which helped ensure their safety. Staffing numbers were sufficient to ensure people received a safe level of care.

Medicines were stored and administered safely and accurate records were maintained.

Comprehensive systems were in place to regularly monitor the quality of the service. Concerns and risks were identified and acted upon.

#### Is the service effective?

The service was effective.

People received effective care from staff who had the knowledge and skills to carry out their roles and responsibilities.

Staff had training in relation to the Mental Capacity Act 2005 (MCA) and had an understanding of Deprivation of Liberty Safeguards (DoLS). Capacity assessments were completed for people, as needed, to ensure their rights were protected.

People were able to access external health and social care services, as required.

#### Is the service caring?

The service was caring.

People and their relatives spoke positively about the kind, understanding and compassionate attitude of the registered manager and care staff.

Staff spent time with people, communicated patiently and effectively and treated them with kindness, dignity and respect.

People were involved in making decisions about their care. They were regularly asked about their choices and individual preferences and these were reflected in the personalised care and support they received.

#### Is the service responsive?

The service was responsive.

Staff had a good understanding of people's identified care and support needs.

There was a range of stimulating and personalised activities available for people to participate in, that reflected their individual interests and preferences

A complaints procedure was in place and people told us they felt able to raise any issues or concerns.

#### Is the service well-led?

The service was well led.

Good



Good







# Summary of findings

Staff said they felt valued and supported by the established and very experienced manager, who they described as approachable and very supportive. They were aware of their responsibilities and felt confident in their individual roles.

There was a positive, open and inclusive culture throughout the service and staff shared and demonstrated values that included honesty, compassion, safety and respect.

People were encouraged to share their views about the service and improvements were made, where necessary. There was an effective quality monitoring system to help ensure the care provided reflected people's needs.



# United Response - 9 Blunt Street

**Detailed findings** 

#### Background to this inspection

We carried out this inspection under Section 60 of the Health and Social Care Act 2008 as part of our regulatory functions. This inspection was planned to check whether the provider is meeting the legal requirements and regulations associated with the Health and Social Care Act 2008, to look at the overall quality of the service, and to provide a rating for the service under the Care Act 2014.

This inspection took place on 19 January 2016 and was unannounced. The inspection was conducted by one inspector, one expert by experience and their supporter. An expert by experience is a person who has personal experience of using or caring for someone who uses this type of care service.

Before the inspection we reviewed the information we held about the service. This included the provider information return (PIR) and the notifications that the provider had sent

us. The PIR is a form that asks the provider to give some key information about the service, what the service does well and improvements they plan to make. The PIR also provides data about the organisation and service.

During the inspection we observed care practice, spoke with one person using the service, one relative, two staff and the registered manager. We looked at documentation, including two people's care and support plans, their health records, risk assessments and daily notes. We also looked at two staff files and records relating to the management of the service. They included audits such as medicine administration and maintenance of the environment, staff rotas, training records and policies and procedures.

As part of the inspection process, we also visited a day service, organised by the provider and observed an impressive 'Equality and Diversity' group session, attended – and clearly enjoyed - by the people living in the Blunt Street house.



#### Is the service safe?

#### **Our findings**

Relatives told us they were confident their family members were kept safe. They said this was because staff understood people's support needs and were aware of any potential risks associated with their care. One relative told us, "I've never had any worries about her (family member) safety and always assume she is safe. She's been there several years now and we've certainly had no concerns in that time." People and their relatives told us there was enough staff at the home. This was supported by the duty rota we were shown and confirmed by a member staff who told us there was sufficient staff to provide the care and support people needed.

A member of staff also confirmed there was access to on-call management support at all times. We saw the duty rota was planned to ensure that staff were available to support people to take part in activities and access the community. Due to people's complex needs, staff always provided one-to-one support when people left the service. During our inspection, we observed one person preparing to go out shopping, supported by a member of staff. This helped ensure people's care and support needs were met in a safe and structured manner.

Individual care and support plans incorporated personal and environmental risk assessments which identified potential risks and how these could be managed. The risk assessments were person specific, reflecting people's individual assessed needs and were regularly reviewed. Staff we spoke with confirmed they were aware of potential risks and said guidance was in place to help ensure any such risks to people were minimised and managed effectively.

During our inspection we saw the environment was safe and free from hazards. People were protected from avoidable harm as staff had received relevant training relating to safe practice. They had a good understanding of what constituted abuse and were aware of their responsibilities in relation to reporting such abuse.

Staff told us they knew the people well and would be confident in addressing any actual or suspected abuse or harm. They said, because of their training they were far more aware of the different forms of abuse and were able to describe them to us. Records showed that all staff had completed training in safeguarding adults and had

received regular training updates. Staff also told us they would not hesitate to report any concerns they had about care practice and were confident any such concerns would be taken seriously and acted upon. We asked one member of staff whether they would report any suspected abuse. They told us. "Of course, without any hesitation."

To help ensure people's safety and welfare in the event of an emergency, a health care 'grab file' and hospital passport provided essential information regarding people's health care needs. This included the level and specific nature of support the person required. We also saw recorded details of visits and appointments with health care professionals, which demonstrated people received regular support to maintain their health and well-being as needed. Hospital passports were used to help enhance and support people's experiences when accessing external health care services. They contained details regarding the person's preferred method of communication and provided all relevant information regarding their individual care and support needs.

Medicines were managed safely and consistently and all staff involved in administering medicines had received appropriate training. We spoke with the registered manager regarding the policies and procedures for the storage, administration and disposal of medicines. We saw the medicine administration records (MAR) for people who used the service had been correctly completed by staff when they gave people their medicines. We also saw the MAR charts had been appropriately completed to show the date and time people had received 'when required' medicines. This helped ensure people received their medicine in a safe and timely way.

People were protected from risks associated with eating and drinking, as their nutritional needs were assessed and any dietary needs were managed effectively. Detailed information was seen in support plans and risk assessments regarding people's nutritional and dietary needs and preferences, this information was reviewed on a regular basis to ensure staff supported people appropriately. Information also included specific diets and any foods to be avoided.

To help protect people, the provider operated a safe and thorough recruitment process and we looked at a sample of three staff files, including recruitment records. We found appropriate procedures had been followed, including application forms with full employment history, relevant



### Is the service safe?

experience information, eligibility to work and reference checks. Before staff were employed, the provider had requested criminal records checks through the Government's Disclosure and Barring Service (DBS) as part

of their recruitment process. The DBS helps employers ensure people are protected because staff they recruit are suitable to work with vulnerable people who use care and support services.



#### Is the service effective?

#### **Our findings**

The service ensured the care and support needs of people were met by competent staff who were sufficiently trained and experienced to meet their needs effectively. Relatives spoke positively about the service and told us they had no concerns about the care and support provided. One relative told us, "Everything seems to be alright. If my daughter ever needs to see a doctor, they will arrange it and they will always let me know. So I'm happy for them to do that."

Staff had access to the training and support they needed to do their jobs. They told us they had an induction when they started work, which included shadowing a more experienced colleague. Staff had also received mandatory training, including emergency first aid, fire safety, moving and handling, medicines management, safeguarding, infection control and food hygiene. Staff said they attended refresher training in these areas to keep their knowledge and skills up to date. Staff also had access to training specific to the needs of people living at the service, such as managing behaviour that challenges and non-abusive intervention. This was supported by training records we were shown. This helped ensure staff had the necessary skills, knowledge and confidence to undertake.

Staff were able to explain to us the principles of the Mental Capacity Act, their responsibilities regarding this and the implications for the people they were caring for. They also described the process for managing and supporting a person's behaviour in a positive way, which included completing all relevant paper work, such as ABC (Antecedence, behaviour and consequence) charts, learning logs and incident forms. The staff we spoke with were also knowledgeable, confident and competent in their role of supporting people, meeting their identified needs and ensuring their safety in and around the home and when out in the community.

The Mental Capacity Act 2005 (MCA) provides a legal framework for making particular decisions on behalf of people who may lack the mental capacity to do so for themselves. The Act requires that as far as possible people make their own decisions and are helped to do so when needed. When they lack mental capacity to make particular decisions, any made on their behalf must be in their best interests and as least restrictive as possible.

People can only be deprived of their liberty to receive care and treatment when this is in their best interests and legally authorised under the MCA. The application procedures for this in care homes and hospitals are called the Deprivation of Liberty Safeguards (DoLS). The registered manager confirmed, following individual capacity assessments, applications for DoLS authorisations had been submitted to the local authority and they were currently awaiting a response.

The registered manager and staff understood their responsibilities in relation to the MCA and DoLS. Staff had attended training in this area and understood how the principles of the legislation related to their work and how it applied to the people they supported. Staff we spoke with also understood the importance of consent and explained how they gained people's consent to their care on a day-to-day basis.

The registered manager told us staff training was based on the needs of people and the requirements of the service. Staff told us they received supervision and support from the registered manager. This was confirmed in personnel files we were shown and helped ensure staff had the appropriate guidance and necessary support to undertake their duties and fulfil their roles.

People were supported to maintain good health and had access to healthcare professionals, such as GPs, opticians and dentists, as required. We saw, where appropriate, people were supported to attend some health appointments in the community. Individual care plans contained records of all such appointments as well as any visits from healthcare professionals.

Records demonstrated that staff worked in conjunction with other professional disciplines to ensure people were supported effectively to maintain their nutritional health. Records were also in place to demonstrate that people's weights were being monitored appropriately. Records seen demonstrated that people were supported on a one-to-one basis to plan and prepare their meals. Meal planning was based on people's preferences and dietary needs.



### Is the service caring?

#### **Our findings**

People were supported by dedicated and compassionate staff who understood their individual care needs and how they wished their care to be provided and their needs to be met. They clearly liked and felt comfortable with the staff who supported them and we received very positive feedback from people and their relatives regarding the caring environment and the kind and compassionate nature of the registered manager and staff. Relatives also confirmed they had been given the opportunity to be involved in their family member's individual care planning and reviews. One relative told us, "She (family member) always seems well cared for. She is happy and content and whenever I collect her she wants to give the staff a hug – and she certainly wouldn't do that if she wasn't happy."

Staff had clearly developed positive relationships with people. Each person had a key worker who was responsible for monitoring their needs and overseeing the planning and reviewing of their care and support. We were told, where practicable, keyworkers liaised with families and updated them regarding any developments. We saw care plans were written in the first person, which identified and detailed specifically how the individual wanted to be supported. Care files showed people and, where appropriate, their relatives had the opportunity to attend review meetings. One member of staff explained to us that guidance contained in individual care plans, helped to ensure each person received care and support to meet their assessed needs in a structured and consistent manner.

We looked at the menus and a member of staff explained that each person had their own individual menu plan, which they had chosen during their regular keyworker meeting. They told us menus were also regularly discussed during residents' meetings. Having decided on their menus, people were then supported, as far as practicable, to go shopping for ingredients and prepare their meals.

The registered manager and staff demonstrated a strong commitment to providing compassionate care. The manager told us people were treated as individuals and supported and enabled to be as independent as they wanted to be. We saw and heard staff speak with and respond to people in a calm, considerate and respectful

manner. A member of staff described how people were encouraged and supported to take decisions and make choices about all aspects of daily living and these choices were respected.

As part of the inspection we were able to visit a local day service, organised by the provider and attended by people from 9 Blunt Street, and observed the 'Equality and Diversity' group session, which met once a week. We spoke with the centre manager, who told us they feature a different theme or topic each week. We observed the very well organised and well supported session and saw people looked very happy and were clearly enjoying what they were doing .We spoke to a person from Blunt Street, who told us, "I really like coming here." They were very keen to show us what they were making, supported on a 1-1 basis, in a very friendly and effective manner by their key-worker, The theme of the day was 'Italian' and we saw people creating a mosaic picture then afterwards enjoying a typical pasta meal, prepared by people in the group, with staff support. This meant people were able to gain awareness and insight of different countries and cultures.

During our inspection, including time spent at the day service, we observed friendly, respectful and good natured interaction between staff and the people they supported. Staff explained to us how they sometimes communicated with people by using various 'non-verbal' means such as gestures and pictures. We saw people being sensitively encouraged to express their views, through signing and visual prompts. We observed that staff involved people, as far as practicable, in making decisions about their personal care and support.

The registered manager told us the home used permanent or bank staff to cover any absences through sickness or annual leave, which helped ensure continuity of care. We were informed that all staff knew people's care plans and how to provide support that reflected their needs and preferences. The staff we spoke with were knowledgeable about people's needs including preferences and people's individual routines. They told us they promoted people's independence by "supervising, prompting and giving them help" to do things for themselves.

Staff demonstrated the provider's organisational values in their work, including providing person-centred care and treating people with respect. Support with personal care was provided in private and staff respected people's privacy at all times. People were able to meet with their friends and



## Is the service caring?

families in private or spend time alone whenever they wished. Staff were committed to supporting people in a way that promoted their rights and reflected their preferences about their lives. They confirmed they had also received training on equality and diversity and we saw the

provider had a policy and procedure that advised staff of their responsibilities and expectations. One member of staff told us they had read the relevant policies and procedures and were aware of their responsibilities to treat each person as an individual and without discrimination.



## Is the service responsive?

### **Our findings**

People's individual care and support needs had been assessed before they began to use the service. Each person had an individual support plan, based on their identified needs and developed to reflect their personal choices and preferences. Plans were regularly reviewed and updated to ensure they remained person-centred and accurately reflected any changes to the individual's condition or circumstances. The care plans also provided detailed guidance for staff about how to provide support in the way the individual preferred. Staff told us that any changes to these guidelines were discussed at team meetings to help ensure people were supported in a structured and consistent way.

Staff were responsive to people's needs. Relatives we spoke with said they felt "informed, listened to and directly involved" in how people's personalised care and support was provided. They spoke of staff knowing people well and being aware of their preferences and how they liked things to be done. We observed staff provide support in a calm, unhurried manner and they spent time with people on a one-to-one basis. Staff were dedicated and clearly committed to the people living there and genuinely enthusiastic about their work. One member of staff told us each individual had one-to-one support and that their care and attention was "focused on the individual throughout the day." They explained the importance of routine and consistency to people's lives and they felt confident that all staff working at the home were aware of this.

Relatives told us that the registered manager acted on their views about the care and support their family member received. They said they were consulted when decisions were being made that affected their family member and that any suggestions they made had received an appropriate response. They spoke positively about the communication with the service and their involvement in their family member's care. One relative told us "he communication is very good and we're always kept informed of everything. We've also been involved in meetings and reviews and always feel listened to." They told us staff responded to people's needs, routinely offered them choices and were aware of their individual likes and dislikes

As people using the service had variable levels of verbal communication, staff had developed 'learning logs' which were used to record daily activities. The information recorded in these logs provided not only details of the particular activity, but also lessons learned, what had worked well and any areas of concern. This enabled staff and family members to evaluate the outcome of the activity, establish whether the person had enjoyed the experience, and determine the value of the particular activity, for future reference. By doing so, the staff and relatives were able to determine if any action was needed to improve that experience for the person or look at an alternative activity, this was called the 'what next' stage. This helped ensure individual preferences were respected and positive outcomes for people were promoted.

Support plans were written in the first person, which provided an individualised picture profile of the person. Choices and preferences were reflected throughout support plans, which enabled staff to provide appropriate personalised care and support, in a way the individual needed and preferred. Information within the plans also included people's future goals and details regarding 'What is important to me' and 'What is important for me'. This helped ensure people were cared for and supported in accordance with their needs and wishes.

A 'circle of support' was in place in the files seen, which detailed people who were directly involved in each person's life and important to them. This had been developed with the individual to help ensure people, who were significant in their life, had the opportunity to be involved in the planning and reviewing of their person centred care and support. We saw staff demonstrated a sound, professional understanding and awareness of people's needs and were consistent and very responsive to their wishes. Individual support plans incorporated details regarding people's specific health care needs and the professionals involved in supporting them to maintain their health and welfare.

The provider had a complaints procedure in place. We reviewed the provider's arrangements for managing complaints. An easy to understand pictorial complaints procedure was in place which set out how people could complain and who they should talk to if they were worried or unhappy about anything. The policy set out clear timescales for when people could expect a response to their complaint and detailed what they could do if they were unhappy with how their complaint was dealt with. People and their relatives told us they knew how to make a



# Is the service responsive?

complaint and felt the manager, team leader and support staff were responsive to their needs and wishes. They were confident they would be listened to and any issues or concerns they raised would be acted upon appropriately



#### Is the service well-led?

#### **Our findings**

People's relatives spoke highly about the service provided and felt the home was "very well managed." They also spoke positively about the dedication and commitment of the registered manager and the confidence they had in them. One relative told us, "I think she does a good job. I don't actually see much of her when I collect my daughter but everyone there seems happy with her."

Staff were aware of their roles and responsibilities to the people they supported. They spoke to us about the very open and inclusive culture within the service, and said they would have no hesitation in reporting any concerns. They were also confident that any issues raised would be listened to and acted upon, by the registered manager, who they described as "approachable" and "very supportive." We saw evidence of staff having received regular formal supervision and annual appraisals.

Effective quality assurance systems were in place to monitor and review the quality of the service. The registered manager carried out regular audits of all aspects of the service including care planning, infection control, medicines and health and safety to make sure t any shortfalls were identified and improvements were made when needed. The service was also regularly audited, on a quarterly basis, by the manager of an adjacent home and again any areas identified for improvement were included in the service improvement plan. The plan outlined the actions needed to address any shortfalls and achieve the necessary improvements, within a prescribed timescale. We saw evidence of actions required to achieve compliance with the provider quality audit tool had been completed.

People who used the service and their relatives had been asked for their opinion on the quality of the service each year. We looked at recent survey results which had been

collated and saw any comments were addressed and acted upon. The registered manager showed us where any issues raised had been discussed at staff meetings, appropriate action taken and any changes or improvements made, as necessary.

There were systems in place to identify, minimise and manage risks to people's safety and welfare in the environment. The registered manager described how specialist external contractors were used to monitor the safety of equipment and installations such as gas and electrical systems, to help ensure people were protected from harm. We checked a sample of records relating to the quality and safety of the service, including fire, gas and electrical safety, and found them to be up to date.

The registered manager had taken appropriate and timely action to protect people and had ensured they received necessary care, support or treatment. We saw appropriate records and documentation in place to monitor and review any accidents and incidents. This helped identify any emerging trends or patterns and ensured any necessary action was taken to minimise the risk of reoccurrence. The registered manager had notified the Care Quality Commission (CQC) of any significant events, as they are legally required to do. We saw the service had also notified other relevant agencies of incidents and events when required. The service had established effective links with health and social care agencies and worked in partnership with other professionals to ensure that people received the appropriate care and support they needed.

We reviewed the provider's accident and incident reporting policy. This policy contained information on how accidents and incidents should be reported and investigated. However the registered manager told us there had not been any accidents or incidents, since the previous inspection, which had required reporting to the CQC.