

### Melton Orthodontics No 2 Limited

# Melton Orthodontics Nottingham Street

**Inspection report** 

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#### Overall summary

We carried out this announced focused inspection on 22 June 2022 under section 60 of the Health and Social Care Act 2008 as part of our regulatory functions. We planned the inspection to check whether the registered practice was meeting the legal requirements in the Health and Social Care Act 2008 and associated regulations. The inspection was led by a Care Quality Commission, (CQC), inspector who was supported by a specialist dental adviser.

To get to the heart of patients' experiences of care and treatment, we usually ask five key questions, however due to the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic and to reduce time spent on site, only the following three questions were asked:

- Is it safe?
- Is it effective?
- Is it well-led?

These questions form the framework for the areas we look at during the inspection.

Our findings were:

- The dental clinic appeared to be visibly clean and well-maintained.
- The practice had infection control procedures which reflected published guidance. We found these were not always implemented.
- Staff knew how to deal with medical emergencies. Appropriate medicines and life-saving equipment were not always available as recommended.
- The practice had systems to help them manage risk to patients and staff. We found these were not always implemented effectively or following guidance.

### Summary of findings

- Safeguarding processes were in place and staff knew their responsibilities for safeguarding vulnerable adults and children.
- The practice had staff recruitment procedures which reflected current legislation.
- The clinical staff provided patients' care and treatment in line with current guidelines.
- Patients were treated with dignity and respect and staff took care to protect their privacy and personal information.
- Staff provided preventive care and supported patients to ensure better oral health.
- The appointment system took account of patients' needs.
- Leadership and governance and oversight were not always effective.
- Staff felt involved and supported and worked as a team.
- Staff and patients were asked for feedback about the services provided.
- The dental clinic had information governance arrangements.

#### **Background**

The provider has one practice and this report is about Melton Orthodontics Nottingham Street.

Melton Orthodontics Nottingham Street is in Melton and provides private orthodontic treatment for adults and children.

There is level access to the practice for people who use wheelchairs and those with pushchairs. Car parking spaces, including dedicated parking for people with disabilities, are available near the practice. The practice has made some reasonable adjustments to support patients with additional needs.

The dental team includes four dentists, two of whom are orthodontic specialists, four dental nurses, one orthodontic therapist, a practice manager and two receptionists. The practice has four treatment rooms.

During the inspection we spoke with two dentists, three dental nurses, one receptionist and the practice manager. We looked at practice policies and procedures and other records about how the service is managed.

The practice is open:

Monday to Friday from 8.15am to 4.15pm

Every other Tuesday and Wednesday from 8.15am to 6.30pm

One Saturday per month from 8.30am to 12.30pm

We identified regulations the provider was not complying with. They must:

Take action to ensure audits of radiography and infection prevention and control are undertaken at regular intervals and follow recommended guidance, to improve the quality of the service. The practice should also ensure that, where appropriate, audits have documented learning points and the resulting improvements can be demonstrated.

#### Full details of the regulation the provider was not meeting are at the end of this report.

There were areas where the provider could make improvements. They should:

### Summary of findings

Take action to implement any recommendations in the practice's Legionella risk assessment, taking into account the guidelines issued by the Department of Health in the Health Technical Memorandum 01-05: Decontamination in primary care dental practices, and having regard to The Health and Social Care Act 2008: 'Code of Practice about the prevention and control of infections and related guidance.' In particular, ensure that monthly water temperature checks of sentinel taps are recorded as per the legionella risk assessment.

Take action to ensure the suitability of the premises and ensure all areas are fit for the purpose for which they are being used. In particular, a satisfactory fixed wire electrical safety certificate was not available.

## Summary of findings

### The five questions we ask about services and what we found

We asked the following question(s).

Are services safe?	No action	$\checkmark$
Are services effective?	No action	$\checkmark$
Are services well-led?	Requirements notice	×

### Are services safe?

### **Our findings**

We found this practice was providing safe care in accordance with the relevant regulations.

#### Safety systems and processes, including staff recruitment, equipment and premises and radiography (X-rays)

The practice had safeguarding processes and staff knew their responsibilities for safeguarding vulnerable adults and children.

The practice had infection control procedures which reflected published guidance. The practice had introduced additional procedures in relation to COVID-19 in accordance with published guidance.

Recommendations made in the Legionella risk assessment had not been actioned. Records were not available to demonstrate that water temperature testing was carried out. Following our inspection, the provider submitted evidence that these checks were now completed, and an improved monitoring system was implemented.

The practice had policies and procedures in place to ensure clinical waste was segregated and stored appropriately in line with guidance.

We saw the practice was visibly clean and there was an effective cleaning schedule to ensure the practice was kept clean.

The practice had a recruitment policy and procedure to help them employ suitable staff and had checks in place for agency and locum staff. These reflected the relevant legislation.

Clinical staff were qualified, registered with the General Dental Council and had professional indemnity cover.

The practice ensured equipment was safe to use and maintained and serviced according to manufacturers' instructions.

The practice did not ensure the facilities were maintained in accordance with regulations. We noted the practice did not have a valid, satisfactory fixed wire electrical safety certificate. Following our inspection, the provider submitted evidence that this had been obtained and all remedial work completed.

The practice had arrangements to ensure the safety of the X-ray equipment and we saw the required radiation protection information was available.

#### **Risks to patients**

The practice had implemented systems to assess, monitor and manage risks to patient and staff safety. We found these were not always updated regularly and did not always reflect risk identified at the practice. For example, the fire risk assessment did not include information relating to the ground floor of the building. Following our inspection, the provider submitted evidence that these assessments were updated.

Emergency equipment and medicines were not always available and checked in accordance with national guidance. In particular; Self inflating bag for children and masks for adults were not available. Staff are not aware of correct use of the portable suction device. Following our inspection, the provider submitted evidence that the missing items were purchased, and staff had undertaken further training.

Staff knew how to respond to a medical emergency and had completed training in emergency resuscitation and basic life support every year. Immediate Life Support training with airway management was also completed.

The practice had risk assessments to minimise the risk that could be caused from substances that are hazardous to health.

#### Information to deliver safe care and treatment

### Are services safe?

Dental care records we saw were complete, legible, were kept securely and complied with General Data Protection Regulation requirements.

The practice had systems for referring patients with suspected oral cancer under the national two-week wait arrangements.

#### Safe and appropriate use of medicines

The practice had systems for appropriate and safe handling of medicines. Antimicrobial prescribing audits were carried out.

#### Track record on safety, and lessons learned and improvements

The practice had implemented systems for reviewing and investigating when things went wrong. The practice had a system for receiving and acting on safety alerts.

### Are services effective?

(for example, treatment is effective)

### **Our findings**

We found this practice was providing effective care in accordance with the relevant regulations.

#### Effective needs assessment, care and treatment

The practice had systems to keep dental professionals up to date with current evidence-based practice.

The Specialist orthodontist carried out a patient assessment in line with recognised guidance from the British Orthodontic Society.

#### Helping patients to live healthier lives

The practice provided preventive care and supported patients to ensure better oral health.

#### Consent to care and treatment

Dental care records we looked at showed there was a lack of consistency in staff obtaining patient's consent to care and treatment.

Staff described how they involved patients' relatives or carers when appropriate and made sure they had enough time to explain treatment options clearly.

#### Monitoring care and treatment

The practice kept detailed dental care records in line with recognised guidance.

Staff conveyed an understanding of supporting more vulnerable members of society such as patients with dementia, and adults and children with a learning difficulty.

We saw evidence the dentists justified, graded and reported on the radiographs they took. The practice carried out radiography audits six-monthly following current guidance and legislation.

#### **Effective staffing**

Staff had the skills, knowledge and experience to carry out their roles.

Newly appointed staff had a structured induction and clinical staff completed continuing professional development required for their registration with the General Dental Council.

#### **Co-ordinating care and treatment**

Staff worked together and with other health and social care professionals to deliver effective care and treatment.

### Are services well-led?

### **Our findings**

We found this practice was not providing well-led care in accordance with the relevant regulations. We have told the provider to take action (see full details of this action in the Requirement Notices/ Enforcement Actions section at the end of this report). We will be following up on our concerns to ensure they have been put right by the provider.

#### Leadership capacity and capability

The practice demonstrated a transparent and open culture in relation to people's safety.

Whilst we noted there was strong, established leadership at the practice, we noted that there was a lack of effective oversight at the practice. In particular; audits were not completed in recommended timescales, risk assessments were not updated, oversight of completion of monitoring tasks was not effective.

Systems and processes were not embedded among staff. For example, recording of water temperature checks for legionella monitoring did not take place. Where the inspection highlighted some issues or omissions, the provider took immediate action to address these.

The information and evidence presented during the inspection process was clear and well documented.

We saw the practice had effective processes to support and develop staff with additional roles and responsibilities.

#### **Culture**

The practice could show how they ensured high-quality sustainable services and demonstrated improvements over time.

Staff stated they felt respected, supported and valued. They were proud to work in the practice.

Staff discussed their training needs during annual appraisals at team meetings and during clinical supervision. They also discussed learning needs, general wellbeing and aims for future professional development.

The practice had arrangements to ensure staff training was up-to-date and reviewed at the required intervals.

#### **Governance and management**

The practice did not have effective governance and management arrangements. In particular; audits were not completed in recommended timescales, risk assessments were not updated andoversight of completion of monitoring tasks was not effective.

The practice did not have clear and effective processes for managing risks. For example, the fire risk assessment was not reflective of our observations during the inspection and did not identify concerns we noted.

#### Appropriate and accurate information

Staff acted on appropriate and accurate information.

The practice had information governance arrangements and staff were aware of the importance of these in protecting patients' personal information.

#### Engagement with patients, the public, staff and external partners

Staff gathered feedback from patients, the public and external partners and a demonstrated commitment to acting on feedback.

The practice gathered feedback from staff through meetings, surveys, and informal discussions. Staff were encouraged to offer suggestions for improvements to the service and said these were listened to and acted on.

### Are services well-led?

#### **Continuous improvement and innovation**

The practice had systems and processes for learning, continuous improvement and innovation.

The practice had not undertaken audits of radiographs and infection prevention and control in accordance with current guidance and legislation.

### Requirement notices

### Action we have told the provider to take

The table below shows the legal requirements that were not being met. The provider must send CQC a report that says what action they are going to take to meet these requirements.

Regulated activity	Regulation
Diagnostic and screening procedures  Treatment of disease, disorder or injury  Surgical procedures	Regulation 17 HSCA (RA) Regulations 2014 Good governance
	Systems or processes must be established and operated effectively to ensure compliance with the requirements of the fundamental standards as set out in the Health and Social Care Act 2008 (Regulated Activities) Regulations 2014.
	How the Regulation was not being met:  The registered person had systems or processes in place that were operating ineffectively in that they failed to enable the registered person to assess, monitor and improve the quality and safety of the services being provided. In particular:
	<ul> <li>Audits must be completed in recommended timescales, and follow recommended guidance, specifically for radiography, Infection Prevention and Control. Action plans should be developed to support learning and improvement.</li> <li>Clear and effective processes for managing risk must be implemented and regularly reviewed.</li> </ul>