

# Miss Faith Jennifer Kaye

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#### **Inspection report**

Faiths Care 2 Clearwater Colchester Essex CO2 8BU Date of inspection visit: 19 February 2016 25 February 2016

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#### Ratings

Overall rating for this service	Good •
Is the service safe?	Good
Is the service effective?	Good •
Is the service caring?	Good
Is the service responsive?	Good •
Is the service well-led?	Good

# Summary of findings

#### Overall summary

The inspection took place on the 19 and 25 February 2016 it was unannounced. This was a new domiciliary care service with a small number of people using the service. The service provided personal care and support services for a range of people living in their own homes. These included older people, people living with dementia and people with a physical disability. We carried out this inspection because we received some information of concern.

The service had a manager. A registered manager is a person who has registered with the Care Quality Commission to manage the service. Like registered providers, they are 'registered persons'. Registered persons have legal responsibility for meeting the requirements in the Health and Social Care Act 2008 and associated Regulations about how the service is run.

Overall the experiences of people were positive. People told us they felt safe, that staff were kind and the care they received was of good quality. However, there had been a period of time when there was not enough staff to cover all of the care calls to meet people's assessed needs. This was because the manager, who is also the provider, had a personal injury and could not drive or carry out any personal care. They had been part of the care team. This lead to an incident when an untrained agency staff member was unable to complete their call because they were not trained to use the hoist at the person's home. The agency worker was not used again and the existing staff pulled together while the manager found suitably trained staff to cover people's calls while they recovered.

There were systems and processes in place to keep people safe. Assessments of risk had been undertaken and there were clear instructions for staff on what action to take in order to mitigate them. Staff knew how to recognise the potential signs of abuse and what action to take to keep people safe. Apart from the incident involving the manager's injury and the use of an agency carer, the manager made sure there was enough staff at all times to meet people's needs and employed new staff at the service using safe recruitment practices.

Assessments were undertaken to identify people's support needs and care plans were developed outlining how these needs were to be met. We found that care plans were detailed which enabled staff to provide the individual care people needed. People told us they were involved in implementing the care plans and were consulted about their care to ensure wishes and preferences were met. Staff worked with other healthcare professionals to obtain specialist advice about people's care and treatment.

The provider had arrangements in place for the safe administration of medicines. People were supported to receive their medicine when they needed it. People were supported to maintain good health and had assistance to access to health care services when needed.

The service considered peoples' capacity using the Mental Capacity Act 2005 (MCA) as guidance. Staff were trained in understanding the MCA and observed the key principles in their day to day work checking with

people that they were happy and consented for them to undertake care tasks before they proceeded.

People were supported at mealtimes to access food and drink of their choice where needed. The service had good leadership and direction from the manager. Staff were fully supported by management to undertake their roles. Staff were given training updates, supervision and development opportunities. For example, staff were offered to undertake additional training and development courses to increase their understanding of needs of people using the service.

The service had been registered four months at the time of this inspection and they were small enough to ask for feedback from the people who used the service weekly by visiting them or over the phone. It was planned to send annual surveys to people and their relatives and the quality assurance policy stated that the survey results would be used to identify areas of the service that needed to be changed to improve the quality of the service. People and relatives we spoke with were aware of how to make a complaint and felt they would have no problem raising any issues. They told us that the provider responded to complaints quickly and normally to their satisfaction.

#### The five questions we ask about services and what we found

We always ask the following five questions of services.

#### Is the service safe?

Good



The service had not always been safe, but action was taken quickly to put things right.

There were not always appropriate staffing levels to meet the needs of people who used the service due to a specific, unavoidable situation. However, the manager had acted in haste to get emergency cover but had not fully checked the suitability of the staff they took on to cover staff shortages.

There were processes in place to ensure people were protected from the risk of abuse and staff were aware of safeguarding procedures.

Assessments were undertaken of risks to people who used the service and staff.

We saw that appropriate action was taken in response to incidents to maintain the safety of people who used the service.

People were supported to receive their medicines safely.

#### Good



Is the service effective?

The service was effective.

Staff had the skills and knowledge to meet people's needs. Staff received regular training to ensure they had up to date information to undertake their roles and responsibilities.

Staff had an understanding of and acted in line with the principles of the Mental Capacity Act 2005. This ensured that people's rights were protected in relation to making decisions about their care and treatment.

People were supported at mealtimes to access food and drink of their choice in their homes.

#### Is the service caring?

Good



The service was caring.

People who used the service told us the care staff were caring and friendly. People were involved in making decisions about their care and the support they received. People's privacy and dignity were respected and their independence was promoted. Good Is the service responsive? The service was responsive. Assessments were undertaken and care plans developed to identify people's health and support needs. There was a system in place to manage complaints and comments. People felt able to make a complaint and were confident that complaints would be listened to and acted on. Staff were aware of people's preferences and how best to meet those needs. Good Is the service well-led? The service was well-led Staff were supported by the manager. There was communication within the staff team and the manager took steps to ensure that staff felt comfortable discussing any concerns with them. People we spoke with felt the manager was approachable and

the service and make improvements.

helpful, but felt let down by a staffing decision they had taken.

The manager carried out regular audits to monitor the quality of



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**Detailed findings** 

#### Background to this inspection

We carried out this inspection under Section 60 of the Health and Social Care Act 2008 as part of our regulatory functions. This inspection was planned to check whether the provider is meeting the legal requirements and regulations associated with the Health and Social Care Act 2008, to look at the overall quality of the service, and to provide a rating for the service under the Care Act 2014.

The inspection took place on the 19 and 25 February 2016 and was unannounced. We carried out this inspection in response to receiving information of concern. The inspection team consisted of one inspector.

Before the inspection we checked the information that we held about the service and the provider. This included statutory notifications sent to us by the registered manager about incidents and events that had occurred at the service. A notification is information about important events which the service is required to send us by law. We used all this information to decide which areas to focus on during our inspection.

During our inspection we spoke with five people of the six people who used the service at that time and the manager.

We reviewed a range of records about people's care and how the service was managed. These included the care records for five people, medicine administration record (MAR) sheets, four staff training records, support and employment records, quality assurance audits and records relating to the management of the service.



#### Is the service safe?

## Our findings

People we spoke with told us they felt safe using the service.

People were protected from the risk of abuse because staff were trained to identify and report any concerns they might have. Staff had access to guidance to help them identify abuse and respond in line with the provider's policy and procedures. Records showed that staff had received training in keeping people safe from the risk of abuse.

The manager had described the sequence of actions they would follow if they suspected abuse was taking place. They said they would have no hesitation in reporting abuse to the local authority safeguarding team and said, "I have made sure that the staff understand how important to keep people safe and to talk to me if they suspect abuse of any sort." And, "I wouldn't let anyone hurt these people, even my friends. I would report them without a second thought." Staff also received training on whistle blowing policy and when to take concerns to appropriate agencies outside of the service if they felt they were not being dealt with effectively. Staff could therefore protect people by identifying and acting on safeguarding concerns quickly.

We saw the service had skilled and experienced staff to ensure people were safe and cared for during visits. We looked at the visit plans and saw that normally there were sufficient numbers of staff employed to ensure visits were covered and to keep people safe, the manager was part of the care team. However, after a one off event, the manager was prevented from driving and supporting people with personal care. This meant that there was not enough staff to cover all the care calls. The manager searched for a care agency and took on an agency worker. Because of the emergency situation the manager was satisfied with the assurances of the agency that the worker was fully trained and had all the clearances they needed to protect people from harm. Neither did the manager carryout her usual practice of taking new staff to introduce them to the people who used the service and to make the staff aware of the person's needs.

I became apparent that the agency staff member was not trained to the necessary standard to support people with their safe moving and handling needs. One person who used the service decided that they did not feel safe with the agency worker and contacted the manager to ask to be supported by a staff member they knew, this was done. The agency staff member was immediately removed from the service and the manager visited all of the people who used the service to apologise for the inconvenience caused and reassured them that new staff would be employed to make up the numbers and that they would make sure staff were properly trained in all aspects of their work.

Staffing levels were determined by the number of people using the service and their needs. Staffing levels could be adjusted according to the needs of people using the service and we were told that the number of staff supporting a person could be increased if required. The manager told us that they assessed the person's needs and checked that they had enough staff to be able to cover that person's visits before taking on new contracts.

Recruitment procedures were in place to ensure that only suitable staff were employed. Records showed

staff had completed an application form and attended an interview. The provider had obtained written references from previous employers. Checks had been made with the Disclosure and Barring Service (DBS) before employing any new member of staff.

Individual risk assessments were in place to give guidance and support for care staff to provide safe care in people's homes. Risk assessments identified the level of risks and the measures taken to minimise risk. These covered a range of possible risks such as nutrition, skin integrity, falls and mobility. For example, where there was a risk to a person, such as falling in their own home, clear measures were in place on how to ensure risks were minimised. For example, staff were told to ensure that pathways were left clear around the home and to ensure that rooms the person used were tidy and cleaned up at the end of each visit. Staff had been trained to be aware of the appropriate action to take following accidents and incidents to ensure people's safety and this was recorded in the accident and incident records.

People were supported to receive their medicines safely. We saw policies and procedures had been drawn up by the provider to ensure medicines was managed and administered safely. We saw that staff had completed the medicines administration records (MAR) to record that the medicines had been taken.



#### Is the service effective?

# Our findings

People felt that staff were normally sufficiently skilled to meet their needs and spoke positively about the care and support they received. Comments we received included "They [the staff] know what I need and get it done." Another person said, "I have the same girls [staff] so they know me."

People were supported by staff who had the knowledge and skills required to meet their needs. Staff records showed staff were up to date with their essential training in topics such as moving and handling and medication. The training plan documented when training had been completed and when it would expire. Staff completed competency checks after they had undertaken any training. People told us that the regular staff were knowledgeable and skilled in their role. One person recounted their experience with the agency staff who did not know how to use their moving and handling equipment, but acknowledged it was not a normal experience. We were told the service offers qualifications in care to its staff, such as National Vocational Qualifications in social care. This meant people were cared for by skilled staff trained to meet their care needs.

Staff had regular supervisions and a planned annual appraisal. These meetings gave them an opportunity to discuss how they felt they were getting on and any development needs required. Records showed that staff had contact regularly with their manager in the office or via a phone call to receive support and guidance about their work and to discuss training and development needs. Staff also received work performance spot checks when working in a person's home. This was to ensure that the quality of care being delivered was in line with best practice and reflected the person's care plan. This also helped staff if they wanted to discuss any concerns or ideas they had.

Care staff had knowledge and basic understanding of the Mental Capacity Act (MCA) because they had received training in this area. People were given choices in the way they wanted to be cared for. If it was apparent that people did not have the capacity to make specific decisions around their care, the staff involved their family or other healthcare professionals to make a decision in their 'best interest' as required by the Mental Capacity Act 2005. A best interest meeting considers both the current and future interests of the person who lacks capacity, and decides which course of action will best meet their needs and to keep them safe. People told us that the care staff asked how they would like to be cared for and would always ask permission before starting a task. One person told us, "They [the staff] ask me what I need and do this the way I like then done." Another person told us, "Sometimes I don't feel up to much, they [the staff] don't push me to do more than I want to."

People were supported at mealtimes to access food and drink of their choice. Much of the food preparation at mealtimes was minimal, with family members preparing the food in advance or people having frozen meals ready to be prepared. So staff were mainly required to reheat and ensure meals were accessible to people. One person told us that, "They [the staff] don't have to do much. I have meals in the freezer and I chose which one I want." The manager told us that they asked staff to encourage people to eat and drink and to make sure drinks and snacks were left out for people if they needed them. If staff had any concerns about people not eating or drinking enough they are expected to report back to the office or let their family

know so that action could be taken to ensure people get enough to eat.

People's nutritional preferences were detailed in their care plans. One person told us "my [relative] does my shopping, I have what I want in the fridge or freezer, they [the staff] just have to cook it right, not hard to do."

People using the service said that most of their health care appointments and health care needs were coordinated by themselves or their relatives. However, staff were available to support people to access healthcare appointments if needed and liaised with health and social care professionals involved in their care if their health or support needs changed. One person told us, "I wasn't feeling well; when they [the staff] arrived they saw I was ill and phoned the doctor for me."

The manager told us that if it was thought that someone was struggling to maintain their health or needed advice and support they would contact their doctor or social worker on the person's behalf.



# Is the service caring?

## Our findings

People told us the staff were caring and listened to their opinions and choices. One person told us "[The staff] and [the manager] are so patient and care how I feel." Another said "I couldn't ask for better care."

The manager told us that they believed it was important that staff had enough time to carry out people's care and support needs on each visit and booked traveling time into the staff's work sheet. To make allowance for when visits overrun, if a person needed extra care for example, people are asked to allow fifteen minutes after their visit time before thinking the carer is late. Staff would always make up the time and the manager would telephone people ahead to tell people if their visit was going to be more than fifteen minutes late. People told us that they were called if staff were running late and they understood that emergencies happened and that if someone needed extra support staff had to give it. One person told us, "I would hope [the staff] would stay with me if I needed her to, so I try not to get upset if she is late. [The manager] calls if they are going to be very late."

People were involved in decisions about their care and support at care plan reviews and meetings with care staff. People were telephoned regularly by the manager to check that they were happy with the service they received and their care staff, which gave them an opportunity to express their opinions and ideas regarding the service. The manager is part of the care team and met with the people who use the service throughout the week. This made it possible for them to assess whether people were receiving the support they needed and ask if they were happy with the service they received. One person told us, "I often see [the manager] she is one of the people who help me every day. I can let her know if I'm unhappy about anything."

People told us that staff were respectful of their privacy and maintained their dignity. The manager told us, and staff meeting records evidenced, that protecting people's privacy and dignity were discussed at staff meetings and during staff supervisions. Care plans contained prompts to staff to give people an opportunity to make choices and make decisions about the care they received. Staff were encouraged to assist people to remain independent and allow people to do things for themselves if they wanted to. One person told us, "I'm not altogether helpless; [staff] makes it easier for me to do things for myself."



## Is the service responsive?

#### **Our findings**

The service was responsive to people's needs. People's preferences and interests, as well as their health and support needs, were clearly recorded in people's care plans.

Comments from people included "[Staff] know what I need and get on with it, if I need a favour, she gave me a little extra time if I need it." Another person told us, "I get a good service; they [the staff] are skilled, listen to me and know what's needed to be done."

When we spoke with people they told us that they were happy with the service they received, One person said while they understood the difficulties the manager had when they became unable to drive or carry out personal care, they were disappointed their care had been affected detrimentally. They told us, "I understand things got difficult, but it will be a while before I am completely confident that I will be kept safe." Another person told us that the staff were, "... always quick to lend a hand, they have never let me down.

Assessments were undertaken to identify people's support needs and care plans were developed outlining how these needs were to be met. The care records were easy to access, very detailed, clear and gave good descriptions of people's needs and the care staff should give to meet these. Staff completed daily records of the care and support that had been given to people. Those we looked at detailed task based activities such as assistance with personal care and moving and handling. In one care plan the person's stated preference was, '[Person] chooses not to use their hearing aids, so staff need to speak clearly and face to face with them.' In another person's care plan it detailed their health and their personal preferences, such as their favoured shampoo.

Care plans were detailed enough for a carer to understand fully how to deliver care to the satisfaction of the people they supported. The outcomes for people included supporting and encouraging independence to enable them to remain in their own homes for as long as possible.

One person said, "It's a small staff team, I like that I normally get the same carer." The manager told us that far as possible people received support from the same regular staff or small group of staff, which would give continuity of care to people and would mean that they would get to know their cares and did not have to keep telling staff what they wanted and how it should be done. People told us that this was important to them.

The manager told us that they reminded staff to make sure they worked the whole allotted time with each person and that they planed the rounds to minimise travel where possible. One person told us that, "They [the staff] arrive on time and do what I need. They don't watch the clock and don't leave until everything I need is done."

People we spoke with were aware of how to make a complaint and all felt they would have no problem raising any issues. One person said, "I have never needed to complain." Another person told us, "I have

complained, [the manager] came around and we talked it through and she apologised." People told us that they were given a copy of the complaints procedure when they started using the service and it was explained to them. This meant that the complaints procedure and policy were accessible to people. We saw that complaints made were recorded and addressed in line with the services policy.



#### Is the service well-led?

#### Our findings

People said how happy they were with the management. One person told us "[The manager] knows what she is doing and makes sure we get a five star service." And another said, "I has been very hard for [the manager] but she is on the mend now and things have been sorted out."

People told us that they found the manager and staff knowledgeable and helpful. They told us that the manger, who is also the provider, always had time to talk to them and she always tried to give them the help they wanted in the way they wanted it.

Feedback from people was sought either face to face or by telephone just after the beginning of their service and regularly afterwards. The manager had not started recording those comments people gave them, but they would evidence that their feedback was asked for and would show that people were satisfied with the service they received and if they needed things to change, that action had been taken to accommodate them.

The manager said that they tried to create an open and inclusive culture at the service. They told us that they got on with the staff and that they worked closely together to get the work done and to keep people safe.

Records showed that staff had regular communication with their manager and through one to one supervisions, phone calls and dropping into the office, which the manager encouraged.

The manager assured themselves they were delivering a quality service by the use of checks and internal quality audits on the service. The audits covered areas such as systems for the management of complaints, medicine records and care records. Because the service was new and still offered support to a small number of people, the manager was still in touch with all the clients and staff on a day to day basis and has not yet started a formal quality assurance system that set out what audits would be done and how often, nor were the audits that were done recorded. We discussed the importance of having these systems is place so they were embedded as the service grew. The manager recognised the need to get these systems in place and said they were going to start recording the audits they did. This would help the manager recognise areas needing improvement and to take action to improve the quality of the service.

The manager was part of the care team and so had the opportunity to review the quality of staff practice and offer support and advice to them as they worked together.

The manager told us that they were contactable whenever they were needed and was always happy to give support to staff or to answer people's questions. "I will drop everything and go out to help anyone who needed it." This ensured that someone was available for people and staff to contact at all times with any concerns or issues. People we spoke with told us that they could normally get hold of someone if they needed to.